

SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1 – IDENTIFICATION: PRODUCT IDENTIFIER/CHEMICAL IDENTITY

1.1 PRODUCT IDENTIFIER: Instant Tyre Shine (Aerosol)

1.2 PRODUCT CODE: CCITS0004

1.3 RELEVANT IDENTIFIED USES OF THE MIXTURE AND USES ADVISED AGAINST:

RELEVANT IDENTIFIED USES: Car care

RESTRICTIONS ON USE: None known.

1.4 DETAILS OF THE SUPPLIER OF THE SAFETY DATA SHEET:

SUPPLIER NAME: PENRITE OIL Company Pty Ltd (ABN: 25005 001 525),
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TELEPHONE NUMBER (Australia): 1300 736 748; +61 3 9801 0877 (Int); Fax: 1800 736 748
ADDRESS (New Zealand): 75 Lady Ruby Drive, East Tamaki, Auckland, New Zealand, 2013
TELEPHONE NUMBER (New Zealand): 0800 533 698; Fax: 0800 533 698
E-MAIL: tech@penriteoil.com (Aust and NZ)
1.5 EMERGENCY TEL. NUMBER: Australia: 1300 736 748; New Zealand: 0800 533 698
(Poisons Information Centre (Aust 131 126; NZ 0800 764 766))

1.6 HSNO DETAILS:

HSNO APPROVAL NUMBER: HSR002515.

HSNO GROUP TITLE: Aerosols (Flammable) Group Standard, 2006.

SECTION 2 – HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

2.1 CLASSIFICATION OF THE HAZARDOUS CHEMICAL:

GHS CLASSIFICATION HAZARD

CLASS & CATEGORY: The product is an aerosol hydrocarbon mixture and has been assessed under the Model Work Health and Safety Regulations with the following Classification:
Flammable Aerosols - Category 1
Gases Under Pressure - Liquefied Gas
Skin Corrosion/Irritation - Category 2
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure) - Category 3
Chronic Aquatic Toxicity - Category 2

2.2 LABEL ELEMENTS INCLUDING PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS:

SIGNAL WORD: Danger.

PICTOGRAMS:



HAZARD STATEMENTS: H222 - Extremely flammable aerosol.
H280 - Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
H315 - Causes skin irritation.
H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS:

PREVENTION: P102 - Keep out of reach of children.
P103 - Read label before use.
P210 - Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces - No smoking.
P211 - Do not spray on an open flame or other source of ignition.
P251 - Pressurised container. Do not pierce or burn, even after use.
P261 - Avoid breathing gas/mists/vapours/spray.
P264 - Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P273 - Avoid release to the environment.
P280 - Wear protective gloves, eye protection/face protection.

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SECTION 2 – HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION Continued

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS:

RESPONSE: P101 - If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.
P302+P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P304+P340 - IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
P312 - Call a POISON CENTRE or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
P332+P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P362 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
P391 - Collect spillage.

STORAGE: P403 - Store in a well-ventilated space.
P405 - Store locked up.
P410+P412 - Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50°C/122°F.

DISPOSAL: P501 - Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulations.

2.3 OTHER HAZARDS: Inhalation of concentrated vapours may have a narcotic effect as well as lead to drowsiness and dizziness. The product contains propane and butane gases as propellants. These hydrocarbons can cause central nervous system depression and cardiac sensitisation at high concentrations. There is a possibility that repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking. The product will form flammable/explosive mixtures in air. Do not spray on naked flames or any incandescent materials. The product is in a pressurised container and should be protected from sunlight and should not be exposed to temperatures exceeding 50°C. The container should not be pierced or burnt, even after use. As for all chemical products, persons should not expose open wounds, cuts, abrasions or irritated skin to this material.

SECTION 3 – COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

INGREDIENTS	CAS NUMBER	Concentration % W/W	GHS Classification*
Hydrocarbons, C6-C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics, < 5% n-hexane **	64742-49-0	25% - 50%	Flam Liq 2 - H225 Asp Haz 1 - H304 Skin Irrit 2 - H315 STOT SE 3 - H336 Chron Aq Tox 2 - H411
Butane	106-97-8	5% - 10%	Flam Gas 1 - H220 Gas under Press - H280
Propane	74-98-6	5% - 10%	Flam Gas 1 - H220 Gas under Press - H280
Cyclohexane	110-82-7	3% - 5%	Flam Liq 2 - H225 Asp Haz 1 - H304 Skin Irrit 2 - H315 STOT SE 3 - H336 Chron Aq Tox 1 - H410
Propane, 2-methyl-	75-28-5	1% - 3%	Flam Gas 1 - H220 Gas under Press - H280
Hexane	110-54-3	1% - 3%	Flam Liq 2 - H225 Asp Haz 1 - H304 Skin Irrit 2 - H315 STOT SE 3 - H336 Tox Repro 2 - H361f STOT RE 2 - H373 Chron Aq Tox 2 - H411
Other non-hazardous ingredients	-	To 100%	Not Applicable

Not Applicable = Not Applicable * Please see Section 15 of this SDS for full text description of the Label Elements.

**The actual component as nominated by the manufacturer is Hydrocarbons, C6-C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics, < 5% n-hexane which under the Hydrocarbon Solvents Producers Association (Europe) is covered by CAS Number 64742-49-0. The component contains <0.1% Benzene.

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SECTION 4 – FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 DESCRIPTION OF NECESSARY FIRST AID MEASURES:

INGESTION:

As the product is in an aerosol container ingestion should not be a normal route of entry. If ingested, rinse mouth out with water. If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting. For advice, contact the Poisons Information Centre (phone Australia 131 126; New Zealand 0800 764 766) or a doctor at once. If vomiting has occurred after ingestion, keep head below hips to prevent aspiration into the lungs. Within 6 hours of ingestion, if delayed symptoms, such as a fever greater than 38.3°C, shortness of breath, chest congestion or continued coughing/wheezing occurs, transport immediately to a medical facility.

EYE:

If in eyes, hold eyelids apart and flush the eye immediately with large amounts of running water. Continue flushing for at least 15 minutes or until advised to stop by a doctor. Check for contact lenses. If there are contact lenses, these should be removed after several minutes of rinsing by the exposed person or medical personnel if it can be done easily. As the product is in a pressure pack, as a precaution it is recommended that after rinsing, consult a doctor.

SKIN CONTACT:

If skin or hair contact has occurred remove any contaminated clothing and footwear, wash skin or hair thoroughly with soap and water. As the product is a skin irritant, if irritation develops or persists, consult a Doctor.

INHALATION:

If affected, remove the patient from further exposure into fresh air, if safe to do so. If providing assistance, avoid exposure to yourself - only enter contaminated environments with adequate respiratory equipment, once environment has been assessed for flammable vapours. Once removed, lay patient down in a well-ventilated area and reassure them whilst waiting for medical assistance. If the person feels unwell and symptoms, such as dizziness or uncoordination occur, contact the Poisons Information Centre (phone Australia 131 126; New Zealand 0800 764 766) whilst waiting for medical assistance. If not breathing, provide artificial respiration and seek immediate medical assistance. If unconscious, place in a recovery position and seek immediate medical assistance. If irritation develops or persists, consult a Doctor.

PROTECTION FOR FIRST AIDERS:

No personnel shall place themselves in a situation that is potentially hazardous to themselves. Due to the volatility of the product, never enter the area until you have assessed the environment for oxygen depletion and flammable vapours. Never enter an environment with a flammable atmosphere. Do not enter contaminated area without a respirator or Self Contained Breathing Apparatus once you have assessed the atmosphere. As the product is hydrocarbon based, if the person has ingested the product, do not use direct mouth-to-mouth resuscitation techniques. Always ensure that you are wearing gloves when dealing with first aid procedures involving chemicals and/or blood.

FIRST AID FACILITIES:

Eye wash fountain and safety showers are recommended in the area where the product is used.

4.2 MOST IMPORTANT SYMPTOMS & EFFECTS, BOTH ACUTE & DELAYED, CAUSED BY EXPOSURE:

ACUTE:

The product is rated as a skin irritant by calculation. Skin contact may lead to redness or itching. Eye contact may lead to localised burning, redness and tearing. Vapours may cause drowsiness or dizziness. Ingestion or inhalation of vapours may lead to irritation of the mouth and respiratory tract. Symptoms may include a burning sensation in the nose and throat, coughing or difficulty breathing. Ingestion may lead to nausea and diarrhoea. Inhalation of high vapour concentrations may cause central nervous system depression resulting in dizziness, headache, nausea and possible loss of coordination. Continued inhalation may result in unconsciousness and death. If material is aspirated into the lungs it may exhibit as coughing, wheezing, congestion or fever.

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SECTION 4 – FIRST AID MEASURES Continued

CHRONIC: Skin contact may aggravate/exacerbate existing skin conditions, such as dermatitis.

4.3 INDICATION OF ANY IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION AND SPECIAL TREATMENT NECESSARY:
ADVICE TO DOCTOR: Treat symptomatically. Small amounts of this product aspirated into the lungs during ingestion or from vomiting may cause chemical pneumonitis or pulmonary oedema. A build up of vapours in a confined space or intentional concentration of the vapours may cause symptoms, such as headache, drowsiness, dizziness, muscular weakness and in the worst case Central Nervous System depression including loss of consciousness. Intentional misuse by concentrating and inhaling the contents may be harmful or fatal.

SECTION 5 – FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:

SUITABLE MEDIA: Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire. Use carbon dioxide, foam on residual material, dry chemical or fine water spray. Spray down fumes resulting from fire.

UNSUITABLE MEDIA: Avoid using full water jet directed at residual material that may be burning. Water may cause splattering on hot residues. It is expected that the hydrocarbon component will float on water.

5.2 SPECIAL HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE:

COMBUSTION HAZARDS: Combustion will produce oxides of carbon, as well as smoke and irritating vapours.

5.3 ADVICE FOR FIREFIGHTERS:

FIRE: This product is extremely flammable with a flash point of $<-40^{\circ}\text{C}$, due to the presence of propane and butane in an aerosol container. The vapour is heavier than air and will spread along the ground and may accumulate in low points or depressions. Therefore, ignition may occur well away from the point of release of the material. Keep storage tanks, pipelines, fire exposed surfaces, etc. cool with water spray.

HAZCHEM CODE: 2YE.

EXPLOSION: Extremely flammable gas. Vapours will form explosive mixtures with air. Vapours are heavier than air and may travel along the ground or be moved by ventilation and ignited by heat, pilot lights, other flames and ignition sources distant from the material handling point. The product is in an aerosol container that is liable to overpressure and distend or explode if subjected to sufficient heat. Ruptured aerosol containers are likely to be propelled during a fire. Extinguish all sources of flame or spark.

PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT:

In the event of a fire, wear full protective clothing and self-contained breathing equipment with full-face piece operated in the pressure demand or other positive pressure mode.

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SECTION 6 – ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS, PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURES:

PERSONAL PROTECTION: For small spills, wear Nitrile gloves, glasses/goggles, boots and full-length clothing. During routine operation for a small spill in the open a respirator is not required. However, if mists or vapours are generated, an approved organic vapour/particulate respirator is required. For large spills, or in confined spaces, a full chemically resistant body-suit is recommended and the atmosphere must be evaluated for oxygen deficiency and whether the atmosphere is flammable. If in doubt wear self-contained breathing apparatus. **CAUTION:** Never enter an environment with a flammable atmosphere. **NOTE:** For anything other than a spill of less than a couple of aerosol containers only trained personnel should deal with aerosol incidents.

CONTROL MEASURES: Evacuate all personnel from the spill area. Ventilate spill area and extinguish and/or remove all sources of ignition. **CAUTION:** Vapours may form an explosive mixture with air. Isolate area until vapours have dissipated. Never enter a spill area unless you know the vapours have dissipated to make the area safe. The vapour is heavier than air and will spread along the ground and may accumulate in low points or depressions. Therefore, ignition may occur well away from the point of release of the material. Stop the leak if safe to do so. **CAUTION:** The spilled product will be slippery. Avoid contact with the spilled material.

EMERGENCY PROCEDURES: In the event of a spill or accidental release, notify the relevant authorities in accordance with all applicable regulations.

6.2 ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS:

SPILL ADVICE: Do not allow product to enter drains, surface water, sewers or watercourses - inform local authorities if this occurs. Ensure all equipment is grounded and use non-sparking tools during clean up operations. As mentioned above, spills involving a number of aerosol containers should only be dealt with by suitably trained personnel.

6.3 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR CONTAINMENT AND CLEANING UP:

CONTAINMENT: Do not enter the spill area until the vapours have dissipated. Contain the spill and absorb with a proprietary absorbent material, sand or earth. **CAUTION:** The spilled product will be slippery. Be careful of static discharges and/or sparking during clean up. For large spills prepare a bund/barrier/dyke ahead of the spill to confine the spill and allow later recovery. If there is the possibility of spills to enter drains, surface water, sewers or watercourses ensure bunding, or that drains are covered, to minimise the potential for this to occur.

CLEANING PROCEDURES: After the vapour has dissipated, having contained the residual spill material, as mentioned above, collect all material quickly and place used absorbent in suitable containers. Be careful of static discharges and/or sparking during clean up. Use only non-sparking tools during cleaning operations. **CAUTION:** The spilled product will be slippery. Follow local regulations for the disposal of waste. For large spills that have been banded, the residual material can be pumped, using flammable liquid equipment, into vessels and returned for reprocessing or destruction. Personnel must wear the appropriate clothing as required in Section 6.1 during cleaning procedures; after the environment has been evaluated. Wash contaminated area and objects with detergent and water after spill has been cleared. Rinse the cleaned area with water. Do not allow wash water or rinsings to enter drains, surface water, sewers or water courses.

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SECTION 7 – HANDLING AND STORAGE, INCLUDING HOW THE CHEMICAL MAY BE SAFELY USED

7.1 PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING:

SAFE HANDLING:

Caution should be exercised when handling the product, as it is a pressurised aerosol container. Do not puncture or incinerate can or expose to excessive heat whilst handling to avoid overpressure concerns. Do not leave containers in direct sunlight. Avoid contact with the product by using appropriate protective equipment such as gloves, glasses or goggles and full-length clothing. Extinguish any potential sources of ignition before using. Do not spray onto naked flames or any incandescent material. Do not perform operations on or near containers, such as welding, grinding or drilling that may become a potential source of ignition. Avoid inhalation of vapours and spray mist that will be generated during usage. Use only in well ventilated areas. This product is extremely flammable, DO NOT smoke whilst using the product. CAUTION: Do not tamper with the valve system of the container. Prevent small spills and leakage to avoid slip hazards. Take precautions to avoid the build up of residual vapours in low spots, such as hollows, drains or sumps. Properly dispose of any contaminated rags or cleaning materials in order to prevent fire hazards. Containers, even those that are empty, will contain residual flammable vapours. Eating, drinking, and smoking should be prohibited in the area where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should follow good personal hygiene practices, such as washing hands before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Prevent product from entering waterways, drains or sewers. There is the potential for electrostatic accumulation in the product. Containers should always be earthed before dispensing commences.

7.2 CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE, INCLUDING ANY INCOMPATIBILITIES:

SAFE STORAGE:

Store in a dry, well ventilated area away from direct sunlight, heat, potential ignition sources, oxidising agents including strong acids, foodstuffs and clothing. Protect the packaging from damage. When the packaged material is intact the product is deemed to be of limited hazard. The product should be stored at a temperature of less than 50°C to avoid overpressure concerns. Inspect regularly for damage, corrosion and leaks. Ensure appropriate fire extinguishing equipment is near the storage area in case of an incident.

INCOMPATIBILITIES:

Oxidizing substances including strong acids and alkalis.

SECTION 8 – EXPOSURE CONTROLS & PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 EXPOSURE CONTROL MEASURES:

EXPOSURE LIMIT VALUES: Exposure standards for the product have not been established. The following values are applicable for the individual components:

Butane:

TWA: 800 ppm 1900 mg/m³

Propane (Manufacturer's Recommendation) (Asphyxiant):

TWA: 1000 ppm 1800 mg/m³

Cyclohexane:

TWA: 100ppm 350 mg/m³ STEL: 300 ppm 1050 mg/m³

Propane, 2-methyl- (Manufacturer's Recommendation):

TWA: 800 ppm

Hexane:

TWA 20 ppm 72 mg/m³

8.2 BIOLOGICAL MONITORING:

No data available.

8.3 CONTROL BANDING:

No data available.

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SECTION 8 – EXPOSURE CONTROLS & PERSONAL PROTECTION Cont'd

8.4 ENGINEERING CONTROLS:

ENGINEERING CONTROLS: Local ventilation is recommended to minimise the potential for exposure and for the build up of flammable vapours. If mists or vapours are generated or in enclosed spaces exhaust ventilation must be provided to maintain airborne concentration levels below the nominated exposure standards and at an acceptable level that does not cause irritation. It is recommended when large quantities are stored that local exhaust systems are used to minimise employee exposure. PLEASE NOTE: Due to the flammable nature of the product, if there is a necessity to use ventilation equipment it should not be a potential source of ignition for any vapours generated.

8.5 INDIVIDUAL PROTECTION MEASURES:

EYE & FACE PROTECTION: As the contents are under pressure, it is recommended that you wear safety glasses/goggles when handling the product to avoid eye contact. Ensure container is facing away from the person before using. Use eye protection in accordance with AS 1336 and AS 1337.

SKIN (HAND) PROTECTION: If there is the chance of contact with the material wear gloves to provide hand protection. Nitrile gloves are recommended.

SKIN (CLOTHING) PROTECTION: During normal operating procedures, long sleeved clothing is recommended to avoid skin contact. Soiled clothing should be washed with detergent prior to re-use.

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION: During routine operation with local ventilation a respirator is not required, as exposure standards should not be exceeded. PLEASE NOTE: The product contains propane which is rated as an asphyxiant in HSIS. If ventilation is inadequate a determination should be made as to the amount of oxygen in the environment before a respirator is chosen. If mists or vapours are generated or when in enclosed spaces and there is a determination that there is suitable oxygen in the environment, an approved half face organic vapour (Type AX low boiling point organic is recommended)/particulate respirator is required. Use respirators in accordance with AS 1715 and AS 1716.

THERMAL PROTECTION: Not applicable.

SECTION 9 – PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES:

APPEARANCE: Light yellow aerosol spray.
ODOUR: Characteristic solvent-like odour.
ODOUR THRESHOLD: No data available.
pH: Not applicable.
MELTING/FREEZING POINT: No data available.
INITIAL BOILING POINT: No data available.
BOILING RANGE (°C): 60 - 120°C (Residual component after evaporation of the propellant).
FLASHPOINT (°C): <-40°C.
EVAPORATION RATE: No data available.
FLAMMABILITY LIMITS (%): Lower Explosive Limit: 1.5 volume%; Upper Explosive Limit: 10.9 volume% (Propellant).
Lower Explosive Limit: 0.6 volume%; Upper Explosive Limit: 7.0 volume% (Residual component after evaporation of the propellant).
VAPOUR PRESSURE (kPa): No data available.
VAPOUR DENSITY: No data available.
DENSITY (g/mL @ 20.0°C): 0.80 - 0.81 (Residual component after evaporation of the propellant).
SOLUBILITY IN WATER(g/L): Not miscible in water or difficult to mix.
PARTITION COEFFICIENT: No data available.
AUTO-IGNITION TEMP (°C): No data available.
DECOMPOSITION TEMP (°C): No data available.
VISCOSITY (Flow @ 20°C): 10-15 sec (ISO2431/4mm-Residual component after evaporation of propellant).
VISCOSITY (cSt @ 40°C): < 20.5 (Residual component after evaporation of the propellant).

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SECTION 10 – STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

- 10.1 REACTIVITY:** The product does not pose any further reactivity hazards other than those listed in the following sub-sections.
- 10.2 CHEMICAL STABILITY:** Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).
- 10.3 POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTIONS:** Keep away from strong oxidising agents, such as strong acids, chlorates, nitrates and peroxides. Hazardous polymerisation does not occur. Forms explosive gas mixture with air.
- 10.4 CONDITIONS TO AVOID:** The product should be maintained at a temperature below 50°C. Above this temperature, the container may overpressure and deform (distend) or if sufficient heat is applied explode. Do not pierce or burn the container even after use. Avoid moist atmospheres that may lead to corrosion of the container. The product has a flash point of <-40°C. Avoid ignition sources, including heat and sparks, when storing and using the product. Observe the usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals.
- 10.5 INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS:** Strong oxidising agents including concentrated acids. Follow normal Dangerous Goods Storage requirements for aerosol containers.
- 10.6 HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS:** Hazardous decomposition products are not expected to form during normal storage requirements. See Section 5.2 for Hazardous Combustion products.

SECTION 11 – TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 INFORMATION ON TOXICOLOGICAL EFFECTS:

The product is a mixture and test data is not available for the product as a whole.

Hydrocarbons, C6-C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics, < 5% n-hexane

Oral - LD₅₀ (Rat): > 5840 mg/kg

Dermal - LD₅₀ (Rat): > 2920 mg/kg

Inhalation - LC₅₀ (Rat, vapour, 4 hours): 25.2 mg/l

Butane

Inhalation - LC₅₀ (Rat, vapour, 4 hours): 658 mg/l

Cyclohexane

Oral - LD₅₀ (Rat): 12000mg/kg

Dermal - LD₅₀ (Rabbit): > 18000 mg/kg

n-Hexane

Oral - LD₅₀ (Mouse): 5000 mg/kg

Dermal - LD₅₀ (Rabbit): > 2000 mg/kg

Inhalation - LC₅₀ (Rat, vapour, 4 hours): 172 mg/l

11.2 SWALLOWED:

This product is expected to have a low order of toxicity associated with it when ingested. It may cause slight irritation to the mouth, throat and digestive tract. Ingestion, though difficult to achieve with aerosol containers, may present with symptoms that may include headache, dizziness, drowsiness, muscular weakness, fainting and in the worst-case loss of consciousness. As the product is hydrocarbon based with a low viscosity of the residual component without the propellant gases, caution should be taken in respect to aspiration into the lungs. Small amounts of this product aspirated into the lungs during ingestion or from vomiting may cause chemical pneumonitis or pulmonary oedema. During normal usage ingestion should not be a means of exposure.

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SECTION 11 – TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION Continued

11.3 SKIN CORROSION/ IRRITATION:

The product is classified as irritating to skin based upon component values. Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking. Correct handling procedures incorporating appropriate protective clothing and gloves should minimise the risk of skin irritation. People with pre-existing skin conditions, such as dermatitis, should take extreme care so as not to exacerbate the condition. Direct exposure of rapidly expanding gas or vapourising liquid may cause "Cold" Burns similar to frostbite.

11.4 SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/ IRRITATION:

The product may be mildly irritating to the eyes. Direct spraying of the product into the eye may cause irritation, exhibited as localised burning, redness and production of tears. In a worst case scenario, the cornea may be damaged by direct injection under pressure of the product into the eye. Always ensure the outlet is pointing away from you when operating the container. Correct handling procedures incorporating appropriate eye protection should minimise the risk of eye irritation.

11.5 RESPIRATORY OR SKIN SENSITISATION:

This product is not expected to be a skin sensitiser according to OECD Test 406, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components. This product is not expected to be a respiratory tract sensitiser, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components.

11.6 GERM CELL MUTAGENICITY:

This product is not expected to be mutagenic according to tests such as OECD Tests 471, 475, 476, 478 and 479, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components. Benzene, a known mutagen, is removed from the hydrocarbon fraction to a level of < 0.1%.

11.7 CARCINOGENICITY:

The product is not expected to be a carcinogen according to OECD Test 451, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components. Benzene, a known carcinogen, is removed from the hydrocarbon fraction to a level of < 0.1%.

11.8 REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY:

This product is not expected to be a reproductive hazard according to tests such as OECD Tests 414 and 421, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components. The product contains n-Hexane that is rated as Suspected of damaging fertility, however this is present at <3% in the final product.

11.9 SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (STOT) - SINGLE EXPOSURE:

This product is rated as vapours may cause drowsiness and dizziness based upon component values. A build up of vapours in a confined space or intentional concentration of the vapours may cause symptoms, such as headache, drowsiness, dizziness and muscular weakness. Inhalation of high concentrations may cause central nervous system depression resulting in headaches, dizziness and nausea. Continued inhalation of high concentration levels may result in unconsciousness and/or death. If vapours are generated during usage, they may be irritating to the eyes and respiratory tract. Intentional misuse by concentrating and inhaling the contents may be harmful or fatal. During normal use of the product with adequate ventilation, inhalation should not be a means of entry.

11.10 SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (STOT) - REPEATED EXPOSURE:

There is no data available for the product as a whole. This product is not expected to cause organ damage from prolonged or repeated exposure according to tests such as OECD Tests 410 and 412, based on the available data and the known hazards of the components. This product contains a component that is rated as May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure, however this is present at amounts well below the Concentration cut-off levels.

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SECTION 11 – TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION Continued

11.11 ASPIRATION HAZARD: As the product is hydrocarbon based and its expected residual viscosity after dissipation of the propellant is relatively low, caution should be taken in respect to aspiration into the lungs. However, ingestion of significant quantities would be difficult to achieve with aerosol containers. Small amounts of this product aspirated into the lungs during ingestion or from vomiting may cause chemical pneumonitis or pulmonary oedema. This can be fatal. If the product has been ingested or vomiting has occurred after ingestion, the patient should be monitored for adverse effects. As the product is in an aerosol container, continued inhalation of spray mists or aerosols may deposit material in the lungs which could present as similar to the person aspirating the product into the lungs.

11.12 OTHER INFORMATION: No additional data is available.

SECTION 12 – ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 ECOTOXICITY: The manufacturer nominates the following Ecotoxicity data:

Hydrocarbons, C6-C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclic <5% n-hexane

LL₅₀ (Oncorhynchus mykiss, 96hr): 11.4 mg/l

EL₅₀ (Daphnia magna, 48hr): 3 mg/l

EL₅₀ (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, 72hr): 30-100 mg/l

LOEC (Daphnia magna): 0.32 mg/l

NOELR (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, 72hr): 3 mg/l

NOEC (Daphnia magna, 21 days): 0.17 mg/l

There is no data available for the product as a whole. However, the Cyclohexane component has been rated as Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects while the Hydrocarbons, C6-C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics, < 5% n-hexane and Hexane components have been rated as Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Based upon calculated values, the manufacturer states that the residual component is expected to be rated as Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

12.2 PERSISTENCE & DEGRADABILITY:

There is no data available for the product as a whole. However, the manufacturer nominates the following for one of the individual components:

Hydrocarbons, C6-C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclic <5% n-hexane

Biodegradation: 81% (28 days)

12.3 BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL:

There is no data available for the product as a whole. However, the manufacturer nominates the following for one of the individual components:

Hydrocarbons, C6-C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclic <5% n-hexane

log POW: 3.4 -5.2

Hexane

log POW: 3.9

12.4 MOBILITY IN SOIL:

There is no data available for the product as a whole. The Hydrocarbons, C6-C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclic <5% n-hexane component is highly volatile and will therefore partition rapidly to air.

12.5 OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS:

Do not allow the residual product to reach ground water, water courses or sewage systems.

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SECTION 13 – DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 DISPOSAL METHODS:

PRODUCT:

The product should not be released to the environment, so any unused material should be recycled wherever possible or be disposed of as hazardous waste at an appropriate collection depot. The product is also suitable for incineration at very high temperatures to prevent formation of undesirable combustion products. Residual, spilled product that cannot be recovered should be absorbed and then shovelled into a suitable waste container, such as a plastic drum and then be treated as a solid waste. Follow Government regulations for disposal of such waste. All unused, waste or spilled product must be taken for recycling or disposal by suitably licensed contractors in accordance with Government regulations.

CONTAINERS:

Empty containers may contain residual product. DO NOT puncture or incinerate aerosol containers. CAUTION: Residues are highly flammable and will ignite with a source of ignition. Containers should be completely drained in a well ventilated area where vapours cannot accumulate and then stored until disposed of. Empty aerosol containers should be taken for recycling or disposal through suitably licensed contractors in accordance with Government regulations. The containers are of metal construction and should not be re-pressurised, cut by a grinder, welded, brazed, soldered, drilled or exposed to heat, flames or other sources of ignition. Aerosol containers when exposed to such conditions/treatment may explode causing serious injury or death.

SECTION 14 – TRANSPORT INFORMATION

This product is regulated for land, sea or air transportation. (HS Code: 3405.30.00)

14.1 LAND (ADG Code):

UN NUMBER: UN1950
UN PROPER SHIPPING NAME: AEROSOLS.
TRANSPORT HAZARD CLASS(ES): 2.1
PACKAGING GROUP: Not applicable.
ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS: Yes
SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS FOR USER: Special provisions: 63, 190, 277, 327, 344
HAZCHEM CODE: 2YE

14.2 SEA (IMDG):

UN NUMBER: 1950
UN PROPER SHIPPING NAME: AEROSOLS
TRANSPORT HAZARD CLASS(ES): 2.1
PACKAGING GROUP: Not applicable.
ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS: Yes
SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS FOR USER: MMS Number: F-D, S-U. Special Provisions: 63, 190, 277, 327, 344, 959.

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SECTION 14 – TRANSPORT INFORMATION Continued

14.3 AIR (IATA):

UN NUMBER: 1950

UN PROPER SHIPPING

NAME: Aerosols, Flammable.

TRANSPORT HAZARD

CLASS(ES): 2.1

PACKAGING GROUP: Not applicable

ENVIRONMENTAL

HAZARDS: Yes

SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS

FOR USER:

A145, A167, A802.

Cargo Only Packing Instructions 203; Cargo Only Max. Qty/Pack: 150 kg.

Passenger & Cargo Packing Instructions 203; Passenger & Cargo Max. Qty/Pack: 75 kg.

Passenger & Cargo Limited Quantity Packing Instructions Y203; Passenger & Cargo Max. Qty/Pack: 30 kg G.

SECTION 15 – REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 SAFETY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATIONS:

APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:

SUSMP: Not applicable.

AICS: All ingredients are on the AICS List.

MONTREAL PROTOCOL: Not applicable to this product.

STOCKHOLM CONVENTION: Not applicable to this product.

ROTTERDAM CONVENTION: Not applicable to this product.

BASEL CONVENTION: Not applicable to this product.

INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION FOR THE PREVENTION OF POLLUTION FROM SHIPS (MARPOL): Not applicable for aerosols.

OTHER REGULATORY INFORMATION:

GHS CLASSIFICATION HAZARD CLASS & CATEGORY

AND HAZARD STATEMENT: Flammable Gases Category 1; H220 - Extremely flammable gas.
Flammable Aerosols Category 1; H222 - Extremely flammable aerosol.
Flammable Liquids Category 2; H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
Gases under Pressure Liquefied Gas; H280 - Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
Aspiration Hazard Category 1; H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Skin Corrosion/Irritation Category 2 H315 - Causes skin irritation.
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure) Category 3; H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Toxic to Reproduction Category 2; H361f - Suspected of damaging fertility.
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure) Category 2; H373 - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Chronic Aquatic Toxicity Category 1; H410 - Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Chronic Aquatic Toxicity Category 2; H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

HSNO APPROVAL NUMBER: HSR002515.

HSNO GROUP TITLE: Aerosols (Flammable) Group Standard, 2006.

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SECTION 16 – ANY OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATION

SDS INFORMATION:

Date of SDS Preparation: 13th September 2016

Revision: 1.0

REVISION CHANGES: New formulation & format - Changes all Sections.

ACRONYMS:

SUSMP	Standard for the Uniform Scheduling of Medicines and Poisons
CAS Number	Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
UN Number	United Nations Number
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
HSE-WEL	Health and Safety Executive - Workplace Exposure Limit
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IUCLID	International Uniform Chemical Information Database
RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
%W/W	Percent weight for weight
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development
ADG Code	Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road and Rail
HAZCHEM Code	Emergency action code of numbers and letters which gives information to emergency services
NOHSC	National Occupational Health and Safety Commission
NICNAS	National Industrial Chemicals Notification & Assessment Scheme
IMAP	Inventory Multi-Tiered Assessment and Prioritisation
AICS	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances
TWA	Time-Weighted Average
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
HSNO	Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Act 1996
GHS	Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
WHS	Work Health and Safety
PPE	Personal Protective Equipment.
EH40	EH40/2005 Workplace Exposure Limits

LITERATURE REFERENCES AND SOURCES OF DATA:

OECD Guidelines for Testing of Chemicals
Annex I: OECD Test Guidelines for Studies Included in SIDS
Manual for the Assessment of Chemicals Chapter 2 Data Gathering
International Toxicity Testing Guidelines
Hazardous Substance Information System (HSIS) - Guidance Material for Hazard Classifications
Preparation of Safety Data Sheets for Hazardous Chemicals Code of Practice.
Model Work Health and Safety Regulations.
Model Work Health and Safety Regulations - Transitional Principles
Workplace Exposure Standards for Airborne Contaminants
Australian Dangerous Goods Code 7th Edition
Approved Criteria for Classifying Hazardous Substances [NOHSC:1008 (2004)]
Guidance on the Classification of Hazardous Chemicals under the WHS Regulations
Assigning a Hazardous Substance to a Group Standard
User Guide to the HSNO Thresholds and Classifications
Summary User Guide to the HSNO Thresholds and Classifications of Hazardous Substances
Correlation between GHS and New Zealand HSNO Hazard Classes and Categories
HSNO Control Regulations
Record of Group Standard Assignment
Labelling of Hazardous Substances Hazard and Precautionary Information
Thresholds and Classifications Under the Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Act 1996
Workplace Exposure Standards and Biological Exposure Indices

All information contained in this Safety Data Sheet and the health, safety and environmental information are considered to be accurate to the best of our knowledge as of the issue date specified above. However, no warranty or representation, expressed or implied, is made as to the accuracy or completeness of the data and information contained in this data sheet. Health and safety precautions and environmental advice noted in this data sheet may not be accurate for all individuals and/or situations. It is the user's obligation to evaluate and use this product safely and to comply with all applicable laws and regulations. The Company accepts no responsibility for any injury, loss or damage, resulting from abnormal use of the material, from any failure to adhere to recommendations, or from any hazards inherent in the nature of the material.